



# Energy Storage Applications

## Generation Support Services Bulk Storage Services

Arbitrage

Ancillary Services RES  
Support

Electricity Supply Capacity

Capacity Firming

Support to Conventional  
Generation

RES Curtailment  
Minimisation

Seasonal Arbitrage

## Services to Support Transmission Infrastructure

Transmission Grid  
Upgrade Deferral

Reactive Power  
Compensation

Contingency Grid Support

Cross Sectoral Storage

Transmission Support

Power Oscillation  
Damping

Angular Stability

## Services to Support Distribution Infrastructure

Distribution Grid  
Upgrade Deferral

Dynamic Local  
Voltage Control

Reactive Power  
Compensation

Contingency  
Grid Support

Intentional Islanding

Cross Sectoral Storage

## Ancillary Services

Frequency Containment  
Reserve

Frequency Stability of  
Weak Grids

Automatic Frequency  
Restoration Reserve

Black Start

Manual Frequency  
Restoration Reserve

Voltage Support

Replacement Reserve

New Ancillary Services

Load Following

## Services Providing Customer Energy Management

End-User Peak Shaving

Continuity of  
Energy Supply

Time-of-Use  
Energy Cost Management

Limitation of  
Upstream Disturbances

Particular Requirements  
in Power-Quality

Compensation  
of the Reactive Power

Maximising Self-Production/  
Consumption of Electricity